

# **Finnish certification system for experts assessing moisture and indoor air problems**



**Marita Mäkinen**

**Swesiaqs Höstmöte 6.10.2020**

## SFS-EN ISO/IEC 17024

*”Competence is ability to apply knowledge and skills to achieve intended results”*

[fise.fi/](https://fise.fi/)  
[patevyyspalvelu.fi/](https://patevyyspalvelu.fi/)

**F I S E**

### KNOWLEDGE

---

Verified knowledge in the field of certification.  
Commitment to continuous development by performing regularly updating training.

### SKILLS

---

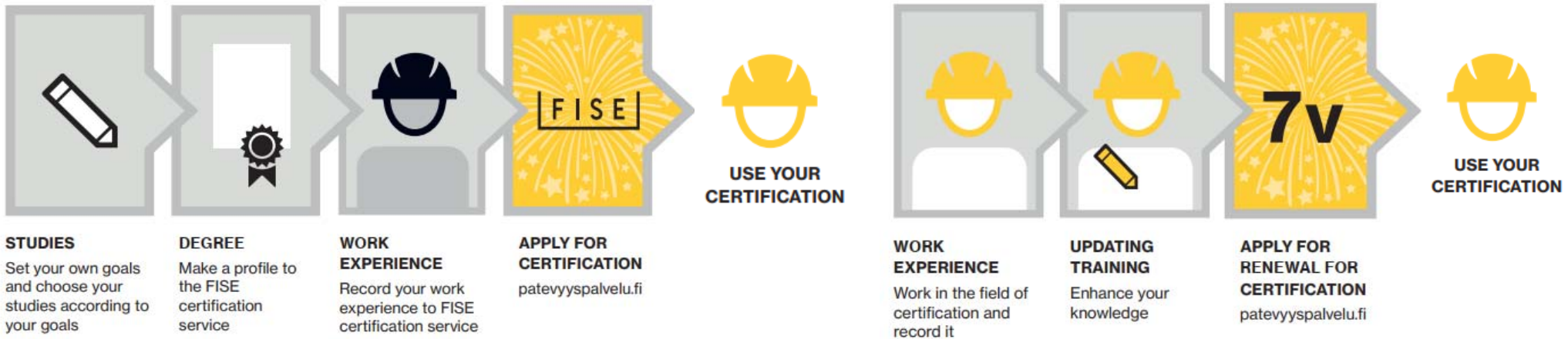
Recent work experience in the field of certification.

### ATTITUDE

---

Respect to profession, colleagues, authorities and other parties involved in projects.  
Promoting a positive and fair atmosphere.

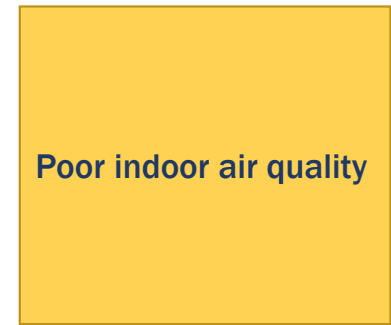
# THE WAY FROM STUDENT TO CERTIFIED PROFESSIONAL



[patevyyspalvelu.fi/](http://patevyyspalvelu.fi/)

# SITUATION IN FINLAND IN THE EARLY 2000s

In early 1990s moisture and mould damage was recognised in Finland as a significant problem in interiors of buildings.



## Health effects

The level of health-related costs arising from moisture and mould damage were about 450 million € per year



15 % of Finnish population



F I S E

Every day about 750 000 Finnish people was exposed to significant moisture and mould damage



## SITUATION IN FINLAND IN THE EARLY 2000s

In 2009 the Government decided to launch an action plan to stop moisture and mould damage



**Moisture and Mould programme (2009 – 2015)**



| F I S E |

# MOISTURE AND MOULD PROGRAMME

## Evaluation of competence of experts

- No standardized qualification requirements
- “Experts” had either competence in indoor climate or structures
- Some trainings were available
- Volunteer registration of some experts

## Evaluation of 3<sup>rd</sup> party experts used in monitoring health related conditions was made by the municipal health protection authorities

- Every municipal had their own requirements
- A lot of time was spent to this task
- All the authorities didn't have competence to evaluation



2013

Moisture and Mould programme made recommendations for organising training and qualifications for the moisture and mould damage sector in Finland



2014



The Land use and Building Act was renewed ([Lagom ändring av markanvändnings- och bygglagen 41/2014](#))

- A new special field to repair work of moisture damaged structures
- Qualifications for designers and site managers of repair work of moisture damaged structures

The Health Protection Act was renewed ([Lagom ändring av hälsoskyddslagen 1237/2014](#))

- Qualification to moisture and indoor air experts
- Compulsory certification



2015

Certification organisations established new certification schemes for repair work of moisture and mould damage

**FISE Oy**

- Designers
- Site managers
- Building investigator of moisture damaged structures

**Eurofinns Expert Services Oy**

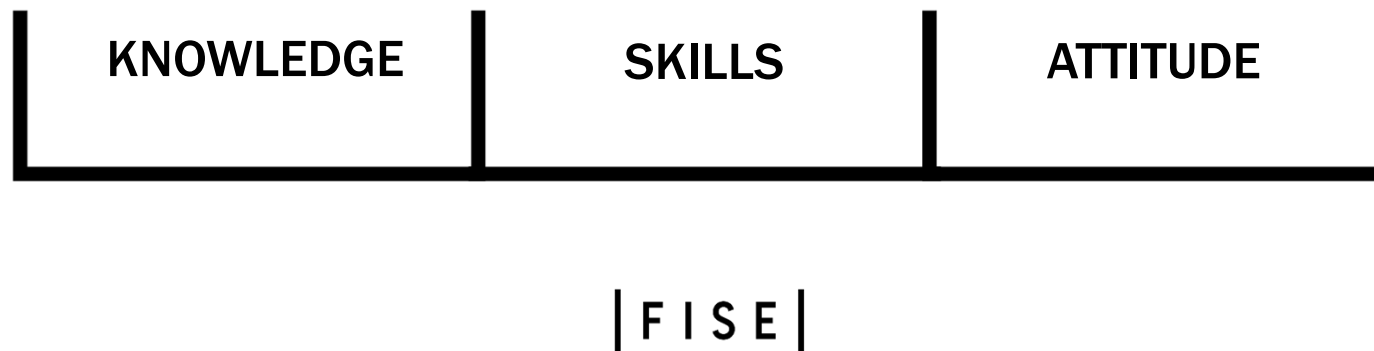
- Building health experts
- Indoor air specialists

# CERTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS FOR EXPERTS ASSESSING MOISTURE AND INDOOR AIR PROBLEMS

Social- och hälsovårdsministeriets förordning om sanitära förhållanden i bostäder och andra vistelseutrymmen samt om kompetenskrav för utomstående sakkunniga (545/2015)

- Expert på hälsoriktigt byggande (Building health expert)
- Expert på inomhusluft (Indoor air specialist)
- Konditionsgranskare med kunskap om fuktskador (Building investigator of moisture damaged structures)

<https://www.finlex.fi/sv/laki/alkup/2015/20150545>





# REQUIRED QUALIFICATION TRAINING FOR EXPERTS ASSESSING MOISTURE AND INDOOR AIR PROBLEMS

1 credit (cr) is equal to 27 hours of a student's work

\*) Building investigation report of a real case

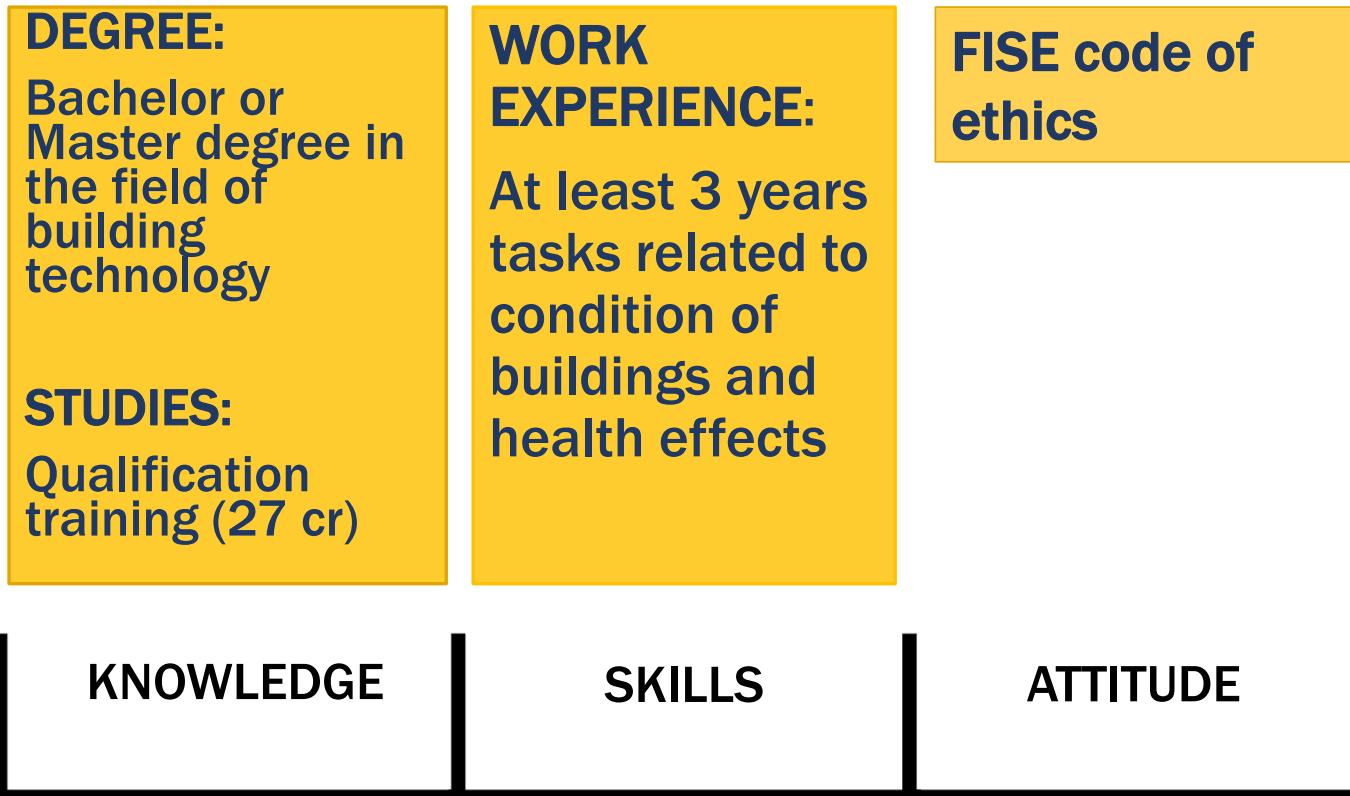
\*\*\*) Indoor air investigation report of a real case

	BUILDING HEALTH EXPERT	BUILDING INVESTIGATOR FOR MOISTURE DAMAGED STRUCTURES	INDOOR AIR SPECIALIST
<b>INDOOR AIR IMPURITIES, HEALTH EFFECTS AND INVESTIGATION</b>	<b>13 cr</b>	<b>7 cr</b>	<b>13 cr</b>
Indoor air impurities	8	5	8
Indoor air investigation methods	3	1	3
Health effects	2	1	2
<b>BUILDING PHYSICS, PHYSICAL CONDITIONS, BUILDING INVESTIGATION METHODS, STRUCTURAL AND PRODUCTION ENGINEERING, LEGISLATION</b>	<b>14 cr</b>	<b>17 cr</b>	<b>9 cr</b>
Building physics and physical conditions	5	5	5
Building investigation methods	4	5	2
Structural and production engineering	3	5	1
Legislation	2	2	1
<b>VENTILATION AND AIR CONDITIONING TECHNOLOGY</b>	<b>3 cr</b>	<b>3 cr</b>	<b>3 cr</b>
Theory	1,5	1,5	1,5
Investigation methods	1,5	1,5	1,5
<b>THESIS</b>	<b>15 cr</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>**</b>
	<b>45 cr</b>	<b>27 cr</b>	<b>25 cr</b>

# QUALIFICATION REQUIREMENTS FOR EXPERTS ASSESSING MOISTURE AND INDOOR AIR PROBLEMS

	<b>BUILDING HEALTH EXPERT</b>	<b>BUILDING INVESTIGATOR FOR MOISTURE DAMAGED STRUCTURES</b>	<b>INDOOR AIR SPECIALIST</b>
<b>DEGREE</b>	1. Higher education degree in building (construction or HVAC) or 2. Higher or lower academic degree in natural sciences, environmental sciences and environmental health	Higher education degree in building (construction)	Higher or lower academic degree in natural sciences, environmental sciences and environmental health
<b>WORK EXPERIENCE</b>	Minimum of 3 years of research tasks related to the condition of and health hazards in buildings	Minimum of 3 years of research tasks related to the condition of and health hazards in buildings	Minimum of 3 years of research tasks related to the condition of and health hazards in buildings
<b>QUALIFICATION TRAINING</b>	45 cr	27 cr	25 cr

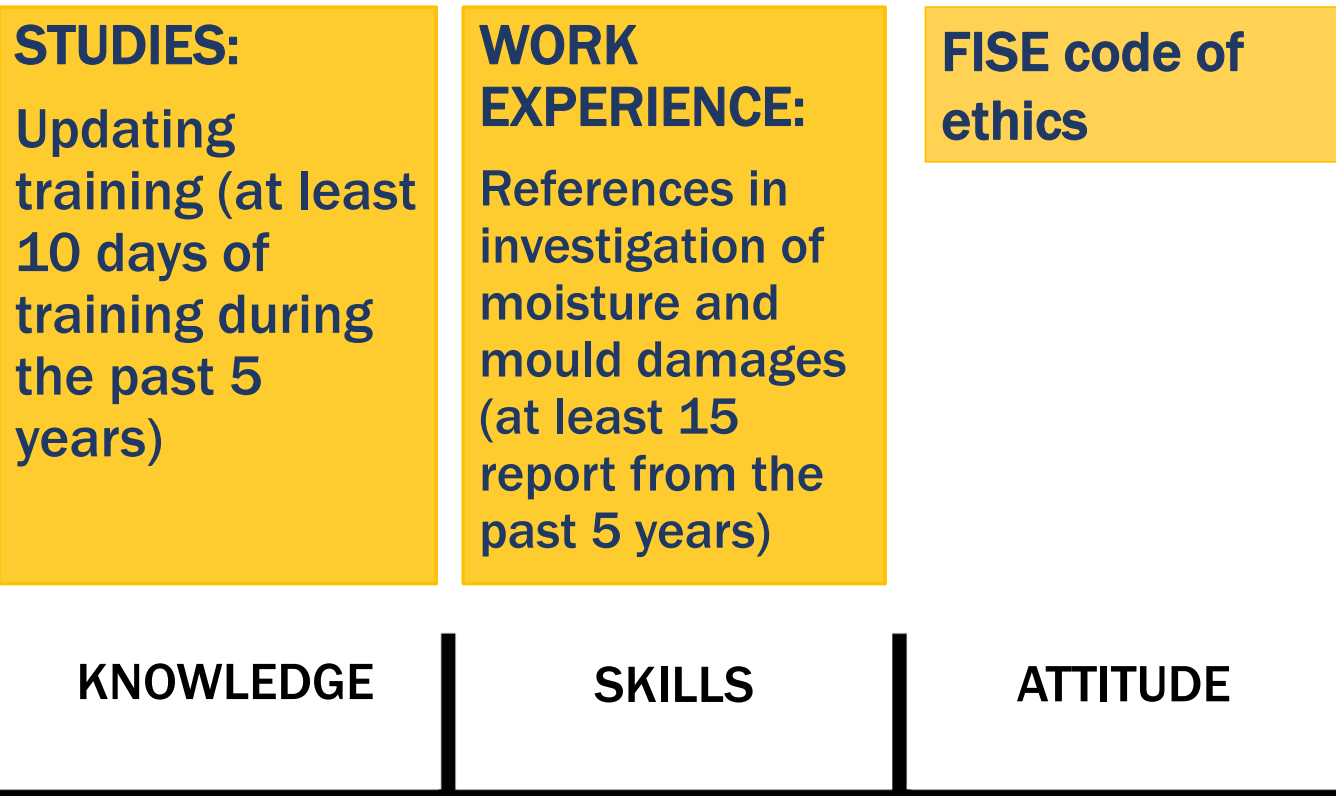
## EXAMPLE: CERTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS FOR BUILDING INVESTIGATOR OF MOISTURE DAMAGED STRUCTURES



<https://fise.fi/patevyyspalvelu/hae-patevytta/energia-ja-kuntoasiantuntijat/kosteusvaurion-kuntotutkija/>

**F I S E**

## EXAMPLE: CERTIFICATION RENEWING REQUIREMENTS FOR BUILDING INVESTIGATOR OF MOISTURE DAMAGED STRUCTURES



<https://fise.fi/patevyysspalvelu/hae-patevyytta/energia-ja-kuntoasiantuntijat/kosteusvaurion-kuntotutkija/>

**F I S E**

## EXPERIENCES SO FAR

- 7 training organization are giving certification trainings
- 431 certified persons all together
- Voluntary certifications for other experts (for example Building investigator of ventilation systems)
- A lot of new information has been produced in training programs
- Health protection authorities can use certified experts in assessing health effects
- Clients demand certified experts in their offer requests
- Expertise has also increased among municipal health protection authorities

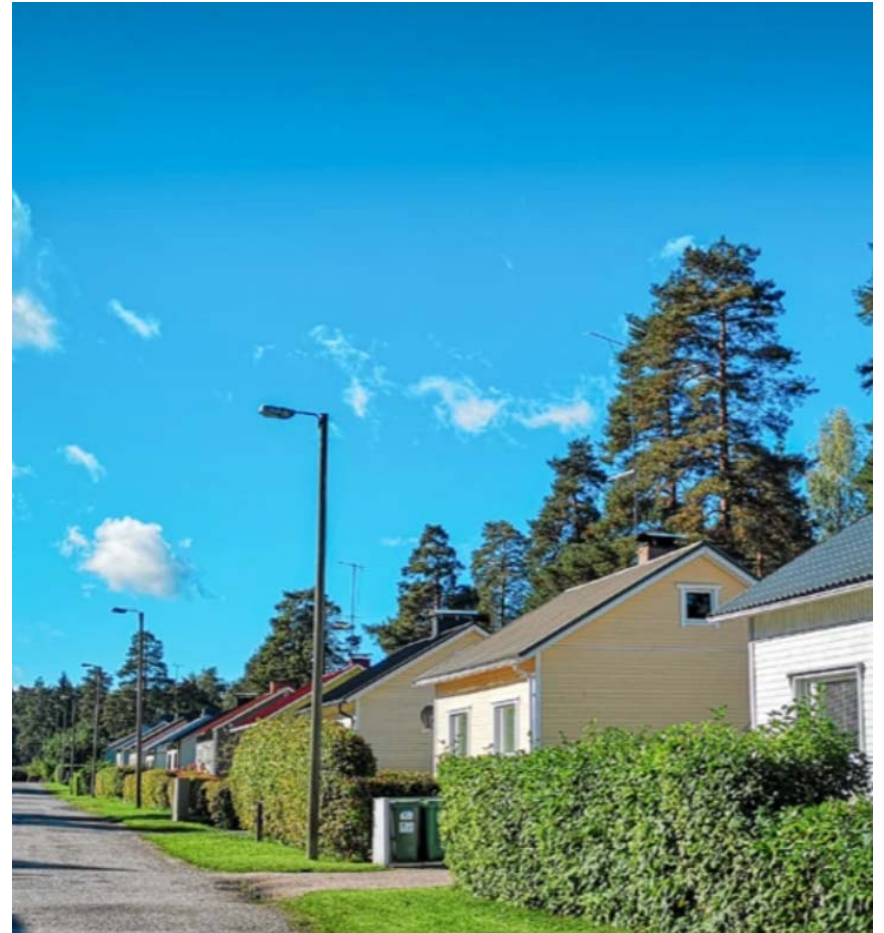
The amount of certified persons in FISE's and Eurofinns' registry (2.10.2020)

Building health expert	358
Building investigator of moisture damaged structures	46
Indoor air specialist	27

F I S E

## TO BE DEVELOPED

- **More effective sharing of good practice**
- **Development of investigation methods**
- **Dialogue between ministries and uniform legislation**
- **Management of entities: Better use of research data in renovation design**
- **A lot of problems in the field of detached houses**
- **Compulsory certification for building condition assessors**



| F I S E |

# THANK YOU!



[marita.makinen@fise.fi](mailto:marita.makinen@fise.fi)

A photograph of a wide, light-colored stone staircase with a curved black metal railing. The walls are made of large, light-colored stone panels. The lighting is warm and focused on the stairs.

Certified designers, site managers, project managers, supervisors, energy and building inspection experts can be found in the FISE's Certification register

**fise.fi**

**Certifications**

fise.fi • [@FiseOy](https://twitter.com/FiseOy)  
Eteläranta 10 (PL 381), 00130 HELSINKI  
[marita.makinen@fise.fi](mailto:marita.makinen@fise.fi)  
[eija.haapaniemi@fise.fi](mailto:eija.haapaniemi@fise.fi)

**FISE**

Polin - Museum of the History of Polish Jews / Architect SAFA Rainer Mahlamäki, Lahdelma & Mahlamäki Architects / FISE building and principal designer in exceptionally difficult class. Photo: Photoroom.